

1 Identification

· Product identifier

· **Trade name:** *Virent BioFormate™ - Full Range (>C3)*

· Application of the substance / the mixture

This material is only to be used for research and development, under the direct supervision of a technically qualified person. The toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

· Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

· Manufacturer/Supplier:

*Virent, Inc.
3571 Anderson Street
Madison, WI USA 53704*

· **Information department:** *Product safety department: dave_runnels@virent.com*

· Emergency telephone number:

*For Chemical Emergency, Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure or Accident, Call CHEMTREC (Day or Night)
CHEMTREC: NORTH AMERICA: 800-424-9300
CHEMTREC: INTERNATIONAL: CALL 703-527-3887 (collect calls accepted)*

2 Hazard(s) identification

· Classification of the substance or mixture



GHS02 Flame

Flam. Liq. 1 H224 Extremely flammable liquid and vapor.



GHS08 Health hazard

*Muta. 1B H340 May cause genetic defects.
Carc. 1A H350 May cause cancer.
Repr. 2 H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
STOT RE 1 H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.*



GHS09 Environment

Aquatic Chronic 2 H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.



GHS07

*Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.
Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
STOT SE 3 H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Aquatic Acute 2 H401 Toxic to aquatic life.*

· Label elements

· **GHS label elements** *The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).*

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· **Hazard pictograms**



· **Signal word** *Danger*

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

toluene
ethylbenzene
benzene
n-hexane

· **Hazard statements**

H224 Extremely flammable liquid and vapor.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H340 May cause genetic defects.
H350 May cause cancer.
H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H401 Toxic to aquatic life.
H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

· **Precautionary statements**

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P303+P361+P353 If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308+P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P312 Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.
P314 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).
P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P370+P378 In case of fire: Use for extinction: CO2, powder or water spray.
P391 Collect spillage.
P403+P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P403+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

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P405 Store locked up.
P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Classification system:**

· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



· **Hazards Not Otherwise Classified** None

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

· **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**

· **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

· **Components:**

1330-20-7	xylene	10-25%
	⚠ Flam. Liq. 3, H226; ⚠ Acute Tox. 4, H312; Acute Tox. 4, H332; Skin Irrit. 2, H315	
108-88-3	toluene	10-25%
	⚠ Flam. Liq. 2, H225; ⚠ Repr. 2, H361; STOT RE 2, H373; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; ⚠ Skin Irrit. 2, H315; STOT SE 3, H336	
25551-13-7	Trimethylbenzene	2.5-10%
	⚠ Flam. Liq. 3, H226; ⚠ Asp. Tox. 1, H304; ⚠ Aquatic Chronic 2, H411; ⚠ Acute Tox. 4, H332; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319; STOT SE 3, H335-H336; Aquatic Acute 2, H401	
95-63-6	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	2.5-10%
	⚠ Flam. Liq. 3, H226; ⚠ Aquatic Chronic 2, H411; ⚠ Acute Tox. 4, H332; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319; STOT SE 3, H335	
620-14-4	3-ethyltoluene	2.5-10%
	⚠ Flam. Liq. 3, H226	
109-66-0	pentane	2.5-10%
	⚠ Flam. Liq. 2, H225; ⚠ Asp. Tox. 1, H304; ⚠ Aquatic Chronic 2, H411; ⚠ STOT SE 3, H336	
110-54-3	n-hexane	2.5-10%
	⚠ Flam. Liq. 2, H225; ⚠ Repr. 2, H361; STOT RE 2, H373; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; ⚠ Aquatic Chronic 2, H411; ⚠ Skin Irrit. 2, H315; STOT SE 3, H336	
106-97-8	butane	2.5-10%
	⚠ Flam. Gas 1, H220; Press. Gas, H280	

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

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622-96-8	4-ethyltoluene	2.5-10%
	Flam. Liq. 3, H226	
78-78-4	isopentane	2.5-10%
	Flam. Liq. 1, H224; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Aquatic Chronic 2, H411; STOT SE 3, H336	
100-41-4	ethylbenzene	2.5-10%
	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Carc. 2, H351; STOT RE 2, H373; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Acute Tox. 4, H332	
107-83-5	hexane (containing < 5 % n-hexane (203-777-6))	≤2.5%
	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Aquatic Chronic 2, H411; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; STOT SE 3, H336	
71-43-2	benzene	≤2.5%
	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Muta. 1B, H340; Carc. 1A, H350; STOT RE 1, H372; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319	
96-37-7	methylcyclopentane	≤2.5%
	Flam. Liq. 2, H225	
75-28-5	isobutane	≤2.5%
	Flam. Gas 1, H220; Press. Gas, H280	
135-01-3	o-diethylbenzene	≤2.5%
	Flam. Liq. 3, H226	
513-35-9	2-methylbut-2-ene	≤2.5%
	Flam. Liq. 1, H224; Acute Tox. 3, H301	
591-76-4	2-methylhexane	≤2.5%
	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; STOT SE 3, H336	
103-65-1	propylbenzene	≤2.5%
	Flam. Liq. 3, H226; Carc. 2, H351; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Aquatic Chronic 2, H411; STOT SE 3, H335	
589-34-4	3-methylhexane	≤2.5%
	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; STOT SE 3, H336	
142-82-5	heptane	≤2.5%
	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; STOT SE 3, H336	
589-81-1	3-methylheptane	≤2.5%
	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; STOT SE 3, H336	
110-82-7	cyclohexane	≤2.5%
	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; STOT SE 3, H336	
98-82-8	cumene	≤2.5%
	Flam. Liq. 3, H226; Carc. 2, H351; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Aquatic Chronic 2, H411; STOT SE 3, H335	
592-27-8	2-methylheptane	≤2.5%
	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; STOT SE 3, H336	

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111-65-9	octane	≤2.5%
	 Flam. Liq. 2, H225;  Asp. Tox. 1, H304;  Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410;  Skin Irrit. 2, H315; STOT SE 3, H336	

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**

- **General information:**

Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.

- **After inhalation:**

Supply fresh air. If required, provide artificial respiration. Keep patient warm. Consult doctor if symptoms persist.

In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

- **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.

- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.

- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.

- **Information for doctor:**

· **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.

- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**

· **Suitable extinguishing agents:** CO2, sand, extinguishing powder. Do not use water.

· **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water with full jet

· **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.

- **Advice for firefighters**

· **Protective equipment:** Mouth respiratory protective device.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.

- **Environmental precautions:**

Inform respective authorities in case of seepage into water course or sewage system.

Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.

- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**

Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).

Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.

Ensure adequate ventilation.

Do not flush with water or aqueous cleansing agents

- **Reference to other sections**

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

- **PAC-1:**

1330-20-7	xylene	130 ppm
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108-88-3	toluene	67 ppm
95-63-6	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	140 ppm
109-66-0	pentane	3000* ppm
110-54-3	n-hexane	260 ppm
106-97-8	butane	5500* ppm
622-96-8	4-ethyltoluene	15 mg/m ³
78-78-4	isopentane	3000* ppm
100-41-4	ethylbenzene	33 ppm
107-83-5	hexane (containing < 5 % n-hexane (203-777-6))	1,000 ppm
71-43-2	benzene	52 ppm
96-37-7	methylcyclopentane	14 ppm
75-28-5	isobutane	5500* ppm
513-35-9	2-methylbut-2-ene	4.2 ppm
135-98-8	sec-butylbenzene	1.2 ppm
287-92-3	cyclopentane	1800* ppm
96-14-0	3-methylpentane	1,000 ppm
115-11-7	2-methylpropene	750 ppm
611-14-3	2-ethyltoluene	20 mg/m ³
103-65-1	propylbenzene	3.7 ppm
624-64-6	(E)-but-2-ene	750 ppm
563-46-2	2-methylbut-1-ene	42 ppm
590-18-1	(Z)-but-2-ene	750 ppm
99-87-6	Cymol	120 mg/m ³
142-82-5	heptane	500 ppm
496-11-7	indan	20 mg/m ³
108-87-2	methylcyclohexane	1200* ppm
110-82-7	cyclohexane	300 ppm
98-82-8	cumene	50 ppm
592-27-8	2-methylheptane	230 ppm

PAC-2:

1330-20-7	xylene	920* ppm
108-88-3	toluene	560 ppm
95-63-6	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	360 ppm
109-66-0	pentane	33000*** ppm
110-54-3	n-hexane	2900* ppm
106-97-8	butane	17000** ppm
622-96-8	4-ethyltoluene	160 mg/m ³
78-78-4	isopentane	33000*** ppm
100-41-4	ethylbenzene	1100* ppm
107-83-5	hexane (containing < 5 % n-hexane (203-777-6))	11000** ppm
71-43-2	benzene	800 ppm
96-37-7	methylcyclopentane	160 ppm
75-28-5	isobutane	17000** ppm

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513-35-9	2-methylbut-2-ene	46 ppm
135-98-8	sec-butylbenzene	13 ppm
287-92-3	cyclopentane	3800* ppm
96-14-0	3-methylpentane	11000** ppm
115-11-7	2-methylpropene	2500* ppm
611-14-3	2-ethyltoluene	220 mg/m ³
103-65-1	propylbenzene	41 ppm
624-64-6	(E)-but-2-ene	2400* ppm
563-46-2	2-methylbut-1-ene	460 ppm
590-18-1	(Z)-but-2-ene	2200* ppm
99-87-6	Cymol	1,300 mg/m ³
142-82-5	heptane	830 ppm
496-11-7	indan	220 mg/m ³
108-87-2	methylcyclohexane	1700* ppm
110-82-7	cyclohexane	1700* ppm
98-82-8	cumene	300 ppm
592-27-8	2-methylheptane	385 ppm

PAC-3:

1330-20-7	xylene	2500* ppm
108-88-3	toluene	3700* ppm
95-63-6	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	480 ppm
109-66-0	pentane	200000*** ppm
110-54-3	n-hexane	8600** ppm
106-97-8	butane	53000*** ppm
622-96-8	4-ethyltoluene	960 mg/m ³
78-78-4	isopentane	200000*** ppm
100-41-4	ethylbenzene	1800* ppm
107-83-5	hexane (containing < 5 % n-hexane (203-777-6))	66000*** ppm
71-43-2	benzene	4000* ppm
96-37-7	methylcyclopentane	940 ppm
75-28-5	isobutane	53000*** ppm
513-35-9	2-methylbut-2-ene	280 ppm
135-98-8	sec-butylbenzene	81 ppm
287-92-3	cyclopentane	23000*** ppm
96-14-0	3-methylpentane	66000*** ppm
115-11-7	2-methylpropene	11000** ppm
611-14-3	2-ethyltoluene	1,300 mg/m ³
103-65-1	propylbenzene	240 ppm
624-64-6	(E)-but-2-ene	14000** ppm
563-46-2	2-methylbut-1-ene	2800* ppm
590-18-1	(Z)-but-2-ene	13000** ppm
99-87-6	Cymol	1,900 mg/m ³
142-82-5	heptane	5000* ppm

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496-11-7	indan	1,300 mg/m ³
108-87-2	methylcyclohexane	10000** ppm
110-82-7	cyclohexane	10000** ppm
98-82-8	cumene	730 ppm
592-27-8	2-methylheptane	5,000 ppm

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling**
 Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
 Open and handle receptacle with care.
 Prevent formation of aerosols.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
 Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
 Protect from heat.
 Protect against electrostatic charges.
 Keep respiratory protective device available.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**
 Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
 Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
 Protect from heat and direct sunlight.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see item 7.
- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
 The following constituents are the only constituents of the product which have a PEL, TLV or other recommended exposure limit.
 At this time, the other constituents have no known exposure limits.

1330-20-7 xylene (10-25%)

PEL	Long-term value: 435 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm
REL	Short-term value: 655 mg/m ³ , 150 ppm
	Long-term value: 435 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm
TLV	Short-term value: 651 mg/m ³ , 150 ppm
	Long-term value: 434 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm
BEI	

108-88-3 toluene (10-25%)

PEL	Long-term value: 200 ppm
	Ceiling limit value: 300; 500* ppm
	*10-min peak per 8-hr shift

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REL	Short-term value: 560 mg/m ³ , 150 ppm Long-term value: 375 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm
TLV	Long-term value: 75 mg/m ³ , 20 ppm
BEI	
95-63-6 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene (2.5-10%)	
REL	Long-term value: 125 mg/m ³ , 25 ppm
TLV	Long-term value: 123 mg/m ³ , 25 ppm
109-66-0 pentane (2.5-10%)	
PEL	Long-term value: 2950 mg/m ³ , 1000 ppm
REL	Long-term value: 350 mg/m ³ , 120 ppm Ceiling limit value: 1800* mg/m ³ , 610* ppm *15-min
TLV	Long-term value: 2950 mg/m ³ , 1000 ppm
110-54-3 n-hexane (2.5-10%)	
PEL	Long-term value: 1800 mg/m ³ , 500 ppm
REL	Long-term value: 180 mg/m ³ , 50 ppm
TLV	Long-term value: 176 mg/m ³ , 50 ppm Skin; BEI
106-97-8 butane (2.5-10%)	
REL	Long-term value: 1900 mg/m ³ , 800 ppm
TLV	Short-term value: 2370 mg/m ³ , 1000 ppm (EX)
78-78-4 isopentane (2.5-10%)	
PEL	Long-term value: 2950 mg/m ³ , 1000 ppm
TLV	Long-term value: 2950 mg/m ³ , 1000 ppm
100-41-4 ethylbenzene (2.5-10%)	
PEL	Long-term value: 435 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm
REL	Short-term value: 545 mg/m ³ , 125 ppm Long-term value: 435 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm
TLV	Long-term value: 87 mg/m ³ , 20 ppm BEI
107-83-5 hexane (containing < 5 % n-hexane (203-777-6)) (≤2.5%)	
REL	Long-term value: 350 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm Ceiling limit value: 1800* mg/m ³ , 510* ppm *15-min
TLV	Short-term value: 3500 mg/m ³ , 1000 ppm Long-term value: 1760 mg/m ³ , 500 ppm
71-43-2 benzene (≤2.5%)	
PEL	Short-term value: 15* mg/m ³ , 5* ppm Long-term value: 3* mg/m ³ , 1* ppm *table Z-2 for exclusions in 29CFR1910.1028(d)
REL	Short-term value: 1 ppm Long-term value: 0.1 ppm See Pocket Guide App. A

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TLV	Short-term value: 8 mg/m ³ , 2.5 ppm Long-term value: 1.6 mg/m ³ , 0.5 ppm Skin; BEI
96-37-7 methylcyclopentane (≤2.5%)	
REL	Long-term value: 350 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm Ceiling limit value: 1800* mg/m ³ , 510* ppm *15-min
TLV	Short-term value: 3500 mg/m ³ , 1000 ppm Long-term value: 1760 mg/m ³ , 500 ppm
75-28-5 isobutane (≤2.5%)	
TLV	Short-term value: 2370 mg/m ³ , 1000 ppm (EX)
591-76-4 2-methylhexane (≤2.5%)	
TLV	Short-term value: 2050 mg/m ³ , 500 ppm Long-term value: 1640 mg/m ³ , 400 ppm
589-34-4 3-methylhexane (≤2.5%)	
TLV	Short-term value: 2050 mg/m ³ , 500 ppm Long-term value: 1640 mg/m ³ , 400 ppm
142-82-5 heptane (≤2.5%)	
PEL	Long-term value: 2000 mg/m ³ , 500 ppm
REL	Long-term value: 350 mg/m ³ , 85 ppm Ceiling limit value: 1800* mg/m ³ , 440* ppm *15-min
TLV	Short-term value: 2050 mg/m ³ , 500 ppm Long-term value: 1640 mg/m ³ , 400 ppm
589-81-1 3-methylheptane (≤2.5%)	
TLV	Long-term value: 1401 mg/m ³ , 300 ppm
110-82-7 cyclohexane (≤2.5%)	
PEL	Long-term value: 1050 mg/m ³ , 300 ppm
REL	Long-term value: 1050 mg/m ³ , 300 ppm
TLV	Long-term value: 344 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm
98-82-8 cumene (≤2.5%)	
PEL	Long-term value: 245 mg/m ³ , 50 ppm Skin
REL	Long-term value: 245 mg/m ³ , 50 ppm Skin
TLV	Long-term value: (246) NIC-0.5 mg/m ³ , (50) NIC-0.1 ppm NIC-A2
592-27-8 2-methylheptane (≤2.5%)	
TLV	Long-term value: 1401 mg/m ³ , 300 ppm
111-65-9 octane (≤2.5%)	
PEL	Long-term value: 2350 mg/m ³ , 500 ppm n-Octane only
REL	Long-term value: 350 mg/m ³ , 75 ppm Ceiling limit value: 1800* mg/m ³ , 385* ppm *15 min

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TLV Long-term value: 1401 mg/m³, 300 ppm

Ingredients with biological limit values:

1330-20-7 xylene (10-25%)

BEI 1.5 g/g creatinine
Medium: urine
Time: end of shift
Parameter: Methylhippuric acids

108-88-3 toluene (10-25%)

BEI 0.02 mg/L
Medium: blood
Time: prior to last shift of workweek
Parameter: Toluene

0.03 mg/L
Medium: urine
Time: end of shift
Parameter: Toluene

0.3 mg/g creatinine
Medium: urine
Time: end of shift
Parameter: o-Cresol with hydrolysis (background)

110-54-3 n-hexane (2.5-10%)

BEI 0.4 mg/L
Medium: urine
Time: end of shift at end of workweek
Parameter: 2,5-Hexanedione without hydrolysis

100-41-4 ethylbenzene (2.5-10%)

BEI 0.7 g/g creatinine
Medium: urine
Time: end of shift at end of workweek
Parameter: Sum of mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic acid (nonspecific, semi-quantitative)

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Medium: end-exhaled air
Time: not critical
Parameter: Ethyl benzene (semi-quantitative)

71-43-2 benzene (≤2.5%)

BEI 25 µg/g creatinine
Medium: urine
Time: end of shift
Parameter: S-Phenylmercapturic acid (background)

500 µg/g creatinine
Medium: urine
Time: end of shift
Parameter: t,t-Muconic acid (background)

Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

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· **Exposure controls**

· **Personal protective equipment:**

· **General protective and hygienic measures:**

Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.

Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

Store protective clothing separately.

Avoid contact with the skin.

Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

· **Breathing equipment:**

In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.

· **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Appearance:**

Form: Liquid

Color: Colorless to yellow

· **Odor:** Characteristic

· **Odor threshold:** Not determined.

· **pH-value:** Not determined.

· **Change in condition**

Melting point/Melting range: Not determined.

Boiling point/Boiling range: >28 °C (>82.4 °F)

· **Flash point:** < 23 °C (<73.4 °F)

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· Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Not applicable.
· Ignition temperature:	240 °C (464 °F)
· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
· Auto igniting:	Product is not selfigniting.
· Danger of explosion:	Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.
· Explosion limits:	
Lower:	1.2 Vol %
Upper:	7.6 Vol %
· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):	29 hPa (21.8 mm Hg)
· Density:	Not determined.
· Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapor density	Not determined.
· Evaporation rate	Not determined.
· Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:	Not miscible or difficult to mix.
· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined.
· Viscosity:	
Dynamic:	Not determined.
Kinematic:	Not determined.
· Solvent content:	
Organic solvents:	64.6 %
	Not tested
VOC content:	67.46 %
	674.6 g/l / 5.63 lb/gl
Solids content:	0.1 %
· Other information	No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

US

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11 Toxicological information

· **Information on toxicological effects**

· **Acute toxicity:**

· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

1330-20-7 xylene

Oral	LD50	4,300 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	2,000 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	11 mg/l (ATE)

108-88-3 toluene

Oral	LD50	5,000 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	12,124 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	5,320 mg/l (mouse)

25551-13-7 Trimethylbenzene

Oral	LD50	8,970 mg/kg (rat)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	11 mg/l (ATE)

95-63-6 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene

Oral	LD50	5,000 mg/kg (rat)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	11 mg/l (ATE)

71-43-2 benzene

Oral	LD50	4,894 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	48 mg/kg (mouse)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	9,980 mg/l (mouse)

110-82-7 cyclohexane

Oral	LD50	12,705 mg/kg (rat)
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· **Primary irritant effect:**

· **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.

· **on the eye:** No irritating effect.

· **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.

· **Additional toxicological information:**

The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
Harmful

Irritant

Carcinogenic.

The product can cause inheritable damage.

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

1330-20-7	xylene	3
108-88-3	toluene	3
100-41-4	ethylbenzene	2B
71-43-2	benzene	1
98-82-8	cumene	2B

· **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**

71-43-2	benzene	K
98-82-8	cumene	R

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· **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**

71-43-2 benzene

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Ecotoxicological effects:**
- **Remark:** Toxic for fish
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
 Water hazard class 3 (Self-assessment): extremely hazardous for water
 Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system, even in small quantities.
 Danger to drinking water if even extremely small quantities leak into the ground.
 Also poisonous for fish and plankton in water bodies.
 Toxic for aquatic organisms
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
 Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| · UN-Number | |
| · DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA | UN3295 |
| · UN proper shipping name | |
| · DOT | Hydrocarbons, liquid, n.o.s. |
| · ADR | 3295 Hydrocarbons, liquid, n.o.s., ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS |
| · IMDG, IATA | HYDROCARBONS, LIQUID, N.O.S. |

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Trade name: Virent BioFormate™ - Full Range (>C3)

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 · **Transport hazard class(es)**

 · **DOT**

 · **Class**

3 Flammable liquids

 · **ADR**

 · **Class**

3 Flammable liquids

 · **IMDG, IATA**

 · **Class**

3 Flammable liquids

 · **Packing group**

 · **ADR, IATA**

I

 · **Environmental hazards:**

 · **Special marking (ADR):**

Symbol (fish and tree)

 · **Special precautions for user**

Warning: Flammable liquids

 · **EMS Number:**

F-E,S-D

 · **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code**

Not applicable.

 · **Transport/Additional information:**

 · **ADR**

 · **Excepted quantities (EQ)**

Code: E3

Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml

Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 300 ml

 · **UN "Model Regulation":**

UN 3295 HYDROCARBONS, LIQUID, N.O.S., 3, I, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS

15 Regulatory information

 · **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

 · **Sara**

 · **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**

95-48-7 | o-cresol

 · **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

1330-20-7 | xylene

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Trade name: Virent BioFormate™ - Full Range (>C3)

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108-88-3	toluene
95-63-6	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene
110-54-3	n-hexane
100-41-4	ethylbenzene
71-43-2	benzene
110-82-7	cyclohexane
98-82-8	cumene
78-93-3	butanone
95-48-7	o-cresol

· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):

1330-20-7	xylene
108-88-3	toluene
25551-13-7	Trimethylbenzene
95-63-6	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene
109-66-0	pentane
110-54-3	n-hexane
106-97-8	butane
622-96-8	4-ethyltoluene
78-78-4	isopentane
100-41-4	ethylbenzene
107-83-5	hexane (containing < 5 % n-hexane (203-777-6))
71-43-2	benzene
96-37-7	methylcyclopentane
75-28-5	isobutane
513-35-9	2-methylbut-2-ene
135-98-8	sec-butylbenzene
141-93-5	m-diethylbenzene
287-92-3	cyclopentane
96-14-0	3-methylpentane
115-11-7	2-methylpropene
591-76-4	2-methylhexane
611-14-3	2-ethyltoluene
103-65-1	propylbenzene
589-34-4	3-methylhexane
624-64-6	(E)-but-2-ene
563-46-2	2-methylbut-1-ene
590-18-1	(Z)-but-2-ene
99-87-6	Cymol
646-04-8	trans-pent-2-ene
142-82-5	heptane

· TSCA new (21st Century Act) (Substances not listed)

620-14-4	3-ethyltoluene
135-01-3	o-diethylbenzene

(Contd. on page 18)

Trade name: Virent BioFormate™ - Full Range (>C3)

(Contd. of page 17)

591-76-4	2-methylhexane
589-34-4	3-methylhexane
589-81-1	3-methylheptane
592-27-8	2-methylheptane

· **Proposition 65**

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**

100-41-4	ethylbenzene
71-43-2	benzene
98-82-8	cumene

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**

Sample not tested	
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· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**

71-43-2	benzene
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· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**

108-88-3	toluene
71-43-2	benzene

· **Cancerogenity categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**

1330-20-7	xylene	I
108-88-3	toluene	II
95-63-6	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	II
110-54-3	n-hexane	II
100-41-4	ethylbenzene	D
71-43-2	benzene	A, K/L
142-82-5	heptane	D
110-82-7	cyclohexane	I
98-82-8	cumene	D, CBD
78-93-3	butanone	I
95-48-7	o-cresol	C

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**

1330-20-7	xylene	A4
108-88-3	toluene	A4
100-41-4	ethylbenzene	A3
71-43-2	benzene	A1
115-11-7	2-methylpropene	A4

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**

71-43-2	benzene
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· **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

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Trade name: Virent BioFormate™ - Full Range (>C3)

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· **Hazard pictograms**



· **Signal word** *Danger*

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

toluene
ethylbenzene
benzene
n-hexane

· **Hazard statements**

H224 Extremely flammable liquid and vapor.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H340 May cause genetic defects.
H350 May cause cancer.
H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H401 Toxic to aquatic life.
H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

· **Precautionary statements**

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P303+P361+P353 If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308+P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P312 Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.
P314 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).
P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P370+P378 In case of fire: Use for extinction: CO₂, powder or water spray.
P391 Collect spillage.
P403+P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P403+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

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Trade name: Virent BioFormate™ - Full Range (>C3)

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P405 Store locked up.
P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **National regulations:**

· **Information about limitation of use:**

Workers are not allowed to be exposed to the hazardous carcinogenic materials contained in this preparation. Exceptions can be made by the authorities in certain cases.

· **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· **Date of preparation / last revision** 10/23/2017 / -

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

BEI: Biological Exposure Limit

Flam. Gas 1: Flammable gases – Category 1

Press. Gas: Gases under pressure – Compressed gas

Flam. Liq. 1: Flammable liquids – Category 1

Flam. Liq. 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2

Flam. Liq. 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3

Acute Tox. 3: Acute toxicity – Category 3

Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4

Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2

Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A

Muta. 1B: Germ cell mutagenicity – Category 1B

Carc. 1A: Carcinogenicity – Category 1A

Carc. 2: Carcinogenicity – Category 2

Carc. 2: Carcinogenicity – Category 2

Repr. 2: Reproductive toxicity – Category 2

STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3

STOT RE 1: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 1

STOT RE 2: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 2

Asp. Tox. 1: Aspiration hazard – Category 1

Aquatic Acute 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute aquatic hazard – Category 1

Aquatic Acute 2: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute aquatic hazard – Category 2

Aquatic Chronic 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 1

Aquatic Chronic 2: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 2